



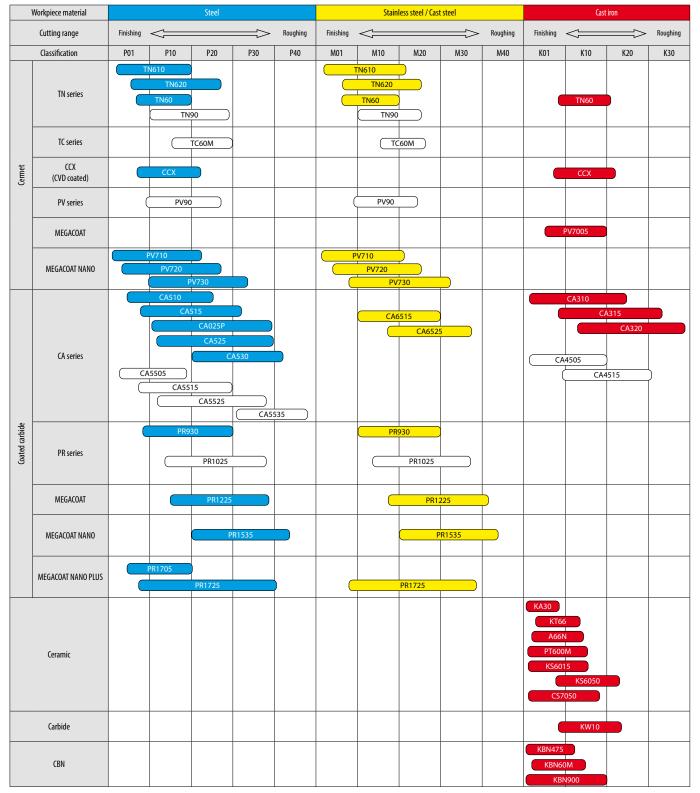
Summary of insert grades	A2-A5
Turning	A2
Small parts machining	A3
Grooving / Cut-Off / Threading	A4
Drilling	A5
Milling	A5

Insert grades	A6-A21
Cermet	A6
PVD coated cermet	A6
CVD coated carbide (Turning)	A8
PVD coated carbide (Turning)	A10
PVD / CVD coated carbide (Milling / Drilling)	A12
Carbide	A14
DLC coated carbide	A14
Ceramic	A15
CBN (Cubic boron nitride)	A16
PCD (Polycrystalline diamond)	A17
Honeycomb structure CBN	A18
Insert material selection table	A19
Grade properties	A20

A

Insert grades

Turning



Kyocera promotes research and development to help improve customers' productivity and profitability. Kyocera provides high-quality

inserts in various grades including cermet, coated carbide, coated super micro grain carbide, carbide, ceramic, PCD and CBN.

# Turning

	Workpiece material		Non-ferro	ous metals				cut materials tanium alloys			Hard m	aterials			Sintere	ed steel	
	Cutting range	Finishing	$\leq$		Roughing	Finishing	$\leq$		Roughing	Finishing	$\leq$		Roughing	Finishing	$\leq$		Roughing
	Classification	N01	N10	N20	N30	S01	S10	S20	S30	H01	H10	H20	H30	01	10	20	30
٩	CA series						CA65	15 CA65	25								
Coated carbide	MEGACOAT HARD					PRO		155									
	MEGACOAT NANO							PR1	535								
	Cermet														TN610 TN60		
	Ceramic						K	S6030 KS6040		KT A6 PT6	6N						
	CBN									KBN51 KBN							
	MEGACOAT														KBN KBN	70M	
	MEGACOAT TOUGH									КВ	N020						

Workpiece material		Non-ferro	ous metals			Difficult-to- esistant alloys / Ni-				Hard m	aterials			Sintere	ed steel	
Cutting range	Finishing	$\leq$	$\Rightarrow$	Roughing	Finishing	$\leq$		Roughing	Finishing	$\leq$	$\Rightarrow$	Roughing	Finishing	$\leq$		Roughing
Classification	N01	N10	N20	N30	S01	S10	S20	S30	H01	H10	H20	H30	01	10	20	30
MEGACOAT NANO Coated carbide							PR	1535								
Carbide		GW05 KW10				SW05 SW SW SW10	/10 SW2	5								
DLC coated carbide		PDL010 PDL0	025													
PCD		KPD0 KPD KPD23 (PD250	010		KPD0	KPD0	01									

# Small parts machining

	Workpiece material			Steel				Stain	<mark>less steel / Cas</mark> t	steel			Cast	iron	
	Cutting range	Finishing	$\leq$			Roughing	Finishing	<===		>	Roughing	Finishing	$\leq$		Roughing
	Classification	P01	P10	P20	P30	P40	M01	M10	M20	M30	M40	K01	K10	K20	K30
4	PR series		PR9	30 PR1025					930 PR1025						
carbide	MEGACOAT			PR1225					PR12	225					
Coated c	MEGACOAT NANO			PR15	35				PR	1535					
9	MEGACOAT NANO PLUS	P	R1705	PR1725					PR1725						

Workpiece material		Non-ferro	us metals				cut materials base heat-resistar			Hard m	aterials			Sintere	d steel	
Cutting range	Finishing				Finishing			Roughing	Finishing			Roughing	Finishing			Roughing
Classification	N01	N10	N20	N30	S01	S10	S20	S30	H01	H10	H20	H30	01	10	20	30
Carbide	G	W05														

A

# Grooving / Cut-Off / Threading

	Workpiece material			Steel				Stain	less steel / Cas	t steel			Cast	iron	
	Cutting range	Finishing	$\leq$			Roughing	Finishing				Roughing	Finishing	$\leq$		Roughing
	Classification	P01	P10	P20	P30	P40	M01	M10	M20	M30	M40	K01	K10	K20	K30
	MEGACOAT	Р	V7040									P	PV7040		
Cermet	TN series		TN620 TN6020 TN60 TN60					TN620 TN6020 TN60 TN60 TN90					TN60		
	TC series		TC40N	ТС60М				Сто	60M			C	TC40N		
	CR series			CR9025					CR9025	$\sum_{i=1}^{n}$					
Coated carbide	PR series			PR1025				PR915					PR905		
Coate	MEGACOAT			PR1215 PR1225					PR1215 PR122				PF	1215	
	MEGACOAT NANO			P PR162	R1535				PR1515 P PR1625	R1535					
	Ceramic											A65 A661 PT600			
	Carbide												KW10 GW15		

Workpiece material		Non-ferro	ous metals			Difficult-to-c Titanium / Tit				Hard m	aterials			Sintere	d steel	
Cutting range	Finishing	$\leq$		Roughing	Finishing	$\leq$		Roughing	Finishing	$\leq$		Roughing	Finishing	$\leq$		Roughing
Classification	N01	N10	N20	N30	S01	S10	S20	S30	H01	H10	H20	H30	01	10	20	30
MEGACOAT Coated carbide															PR1215 PR1225	
Cermet													C	TN60		
Ceramic									(A6) (PT6)	6N						
Carbide		KW10 GW05 GW15				KW10 GW15										
DLC coated carbide		PDL	025													
CBN									KBN51 KBN	0				KBN57	0	
PCD	KPD00				KPD00 KPD010											

# Drilling

	Workpiece material			Steel				Stain	less steel / Cast	t steel			Cast	iron	
	Cutting range	Finishing	$\leq$		>	Roughing	Finishing	<===			Roughing	Finishing	<		Roughing
	Classification	P01	P10	P20	P30	P40	M01	M10	M20	M30	M40	K01	K10	K20	K30
	CA series			CA5201					CA	6535			CA415	D	
Coated carbide	MEGACOAT			PR1225 PR123	0				PR12	25		(	PR1	210	
Coated	MEGACOAT NANO			PR153	5				PR1535	5					
	Carbide												KW10 GW15		

Workpiece material		Non-ferro	us metals			Difficult-to-o Titanium / Tit	cut materials Tanium alloys			Hard m	aterials	
Cutting range	Finishing <	<		> Roughing	Finishing <	{		> Roughing	Finishing <	{		> Roughing
Classification	N01	N10	N20	N30	S01	S10	S20	S30	H01	H10	H20	H30
MEGACOAT Coated carbide										PR1230		
Carbide		KW10 GW15				KW10 GW15						

# Milling

	Workpiece material			Steel				Stain	less steel / Cast	steel			Cast	iron	
	Cutting range	Finishing -	$\leq$			Roughing	Finishing	$\leq$			Roughing	Finishing	$\leq$		Roughing
	Classification	P01	P10	P20	P30	P40	M01	M10	M20	M30	M40	K01	K10	K20	K30
Cermet	TN series		TN60	TN620M				TN60	00M						
	MEGACOAT NANO		PV60N												
	CA series								CA	6535			CA420M		
carbide	MEGACOAT			PR1225 PR1230	, ,				PR12	25		(	PR1:	210	
Coated carbide	MEGACOAT NANO			PR1525					PR15 PI	25 R1535			PR1	510	
	Carbide												KW10 GV	/25	

	Workpiece material		Non-ferro	ous metals			Difficult-to- esistant alloys / Ni-				Difficult-to- Titanium / Ti	cut materials tanium alloys			Hard m	aterials	
	Cutting range	Finishing	$\leq$	>	Roughing	Finishing	$\leq$	>	Roughing	Finishing	$\leq$	$\Longrightarrow$	Roughing	Finishing	$\leq$		Roughing
	Classification	N01	N10	N20	N30	S01	S10	S20	S30	S01	S10	S20	\$30	H01	H10	H20	H30
	CA series						CA6	535			CA65	535					
Coated carbide	MEGACOAT										PR12	210					
Coated	MEGACOAT HARD														PRC	)15S	
	MEGACOAT NANO							PR1535			PR	1535					
	Carbide		KW10								KW10						
	Carbide		GW2	25							GV	V25					
	DLC coated carbide		PDL02	.5													
	CBN																
	PCD		KPDC KPD KPD23 KPD250	010						KPD0	KPD0	01					

A

Insert grades

#### Cermet

KYOCERA is known as one of the leading manufacturer of cermets. Cermets combine toughness with superior wear resistance, and provide longer tool life and excellent surface finishes. Typical materials used in cermets are TiC, TiN, TiCN and NbC.

#### PVD coated cermet (MEGACOAT / MEGACOAT NANO Cermet)

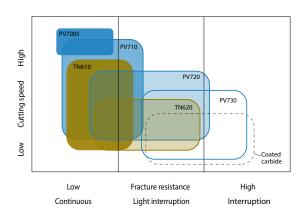
PVD coated cermet is coated on cermet substrate with a thin layer of high wear resistance and high adhesion resistance by PVD (Physical Vapor Deposition) technology. Generally because of the low processing temperature of PVD compared with CVD, PVD coated cermet features less deterioration and more bending strength.

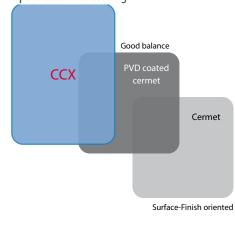


#### Features of cermet and PVD coated cermet

Classification		Grade	Color	Main component (Coated composition)	Advantages and applications
		TN610		TiCN	High wear resistant cermet due to three types of special reinforcement technology     Application: Cermet for steel machining, long tool life in high speed and continuous
		TN620		TiCN	Three types of special reinforcement technology realized the superior fracture resistance and wear resistance     Application: Stable machining of steel
		TN60		TiCN+NbC	• Application: Machining of steel, continuous to interruption
	Cermet	TN6020	Gray	TiCN	Application : Uncoated cermet for grooving of steel
		TN620M		TiCN	Tough cermet for milling with excellent balance of wear resistance and toughness     Application : Millig of steel with high quality surface finish and long tool life
		TN100M		TiCN+NbC	Tough cermet with improved oxidation resistance and thermal shock resistance     Application: Milling of steel at high speed
P Steel		TC40N		TiC+TiN	Good balance of wear resistance and toughness     Application: Grooving and threading of steel
	CVD Coated Cermet	ССХ	Gold	TiCN (TiCN+Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> +Tin)	• Specialized high-strength micro grain cermet base material with superior wear-resistant thick CVD coating • Excellent wear resistance leads long tool life in high speed machining • Application : High speed finishing to light interrupted machining of steel
	ANO	PV710	Gold	TiCN (MEGACOAT NANO)	<ul> <li>Superior wear and adhesion resistant MEGACOAT NANO on the high wear resistant cermet</li> <li>Application: Long tool life and stability in high speed continuous machining of steel, excellent surface</li> </ul>
	MEGACOAT NANO Cermet	PV720	dolu	TICN (MEGACOAT NANO)	Superior wear and adhesion resistant MEGACOAT NANO on the special reinforcement cermet     Application: First choice PVD coated cermet for steel machining, high efficient machining and high quality surface finish
	MEG	PV60M	Gold	TiCN+NbC (MEGACOAT NANO)	<ul> <li>Improved stable grade for milling by MEGACOAT NANO coating technology</li> <li>Application: Milling of steel with high quality surface finish and stable machining</li> </ul>
	rmet	PV7040		TiC+TiN (MEGACOAT)	MEGACOAT Cermet for Grooving     Application: Excellent surface finish and longer tool life in steel grooving
K Cast iron	MEGACOAT Cermet	PV7005	Blackish Red	TiC+TiN Megacoat	<ul> <li>Heat-resistant MEGACOAT on cermet with excellent wear resistance</li> <li>Application: High speed finishing of gray and nodular cast irona</li> </ul>

#### Application map







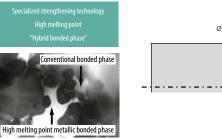


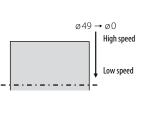
#### Uncoated CERMET **MEGACOAT NANO CERMET** TN610/TN620 **PV710/PV720/PV730**

Special reinforcement technology (hybrid technology) Superior surface finish and machining stability.

# **Excellent surface finish**

- Combining the conventional cermet bonded phase (nickel, cobalt) and the special high melting point metallic bonded phase
- · Provides high adhesion resistance to eliminate galling of the workpiece







Surface finish comparison

Cutting conditions: Vc = 180 ~ 0 m/min (Constant rotational speed), ap = 0.5 mm, f = 0.1 mm/rev, wet, CNMG120404 type, workpiece: S10C

# Competitor A Good Bad Surface roughness $(@4 \sim @15)$ (Vc = 15 ~ 55 m/min)

#### CVD coated cermet for finishing

Excellent high speed finishing leads to greater productivity. Applicable to a wide range of cutting conditions from general to high speed machining. Maintains long tool life in soft steel, general steel and cast iron machining



Superior wear resistance to **PVD coated cermets** 



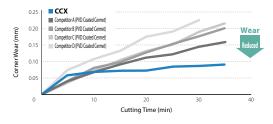
Unique cermet base material with thick CVD coating

Alloy Steel - SCM435

High speed comparison: Vc = 400 m/min

#### CCX provided better tool life than competitor's PVD cermets by greatly reducing the amount of wear

Wear resistance comparison (Internal evaluation)



Cutting edge (After machining 35 min)





Competitor A (PVD coated cermet)

Competitor C (PVD coated cermet)



Competitor B (PVD coated cermet)



Competitor D (PVD coated cermet)



\* Picture shows 30 min after machining

Α

#### A

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Insert grades

## CVD coated carbide (Turning)

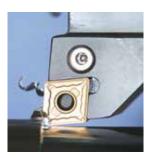
#### CVD coated carbide

Using chemical vapor deposition coating technology, CVD coated carbide grades provide stable, efficient machining at high speeds or for heavy interrupted applications.

#### Features

- Applicable from low to high speed machining and from finishing to roughing
- Stable machining is achieved due to the superior toughness and crack resistance
- Cutting times are reduced due to good chip control from effective chipbreakers

#### Features of CVD coated carbide



Classification	Grade	Color	Coated composition	Advantages and applications	
	CA510		TiCN+Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> +TiN	<ul> <li>Special substrate with thermal deformation resistance along with a thick and tough coating layer providing high wear resistance</li> <li>Application: High speed and high efficiency steel machining</li> </ul>	
	CA515		TiCN+Al203+TiN	Improved wear resistance and stability due to special substrate with heat deformation resistance and hard and tough coating layer     with reinforced interface     Application: Light interrupted machining of steel	
	CA025P		TiCN+Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> +TiN	CVD coating with improved wear resistance. Adopted base material, excellent chipping resistance, resistance to wear and resistance to improve chip performance     Application: Continuous to interrupted processing of steel	
Р	CA525		TiCN+Al <sub>2</sub> 0 <sub>3</sub> +TiN	Stable and long tool life machining due to special substrate with heat deformation resistance and tougher coating layer     and reinforced interface     Application: Interrupted to general machining of steel	
Steel	CA530	Gold	TiCN+Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> +TiN	<ul> <li>Special tough substrate and tough coating layer providing high stability and wear resistance</li> <li>Application: General to heavy interrupted machining (stability oriented)</li> </ul>	
	CA5505		TiCN+Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> +TiN	Application: High speed continuous machining of steel, continuous to light interrupted machining of cast iron	
	CA5515		TiCN+Al <sub>2</sub> 0 <sub>3</sub> +TiN	Application: Machining of steel, continuous to light interruption	
	CA5525		TiCN+Al203+TiN	Application: For general machining of steel, roughing to interruption	
	CA5535		TiCN+Al203+TiN	Application: Roughing to heavy interrupted machining of steel	
	CR9025			TiCN+TiN	Improved toughness and stability due to specialized carbide substrate with plastic deformation resistance     Application: Cut-off, grooving and multi-function machining of steel
Μ	CA6515		TiCN+Al <sub>2</sub> 0 <sub>3</sub> +TiN	Specialized carbide substrate for machining stainless steel, excellent wear resistance     Application: Continuous machining of stainless steel	
Stainless steel	CA6525		TiCN+Al <sub>2</sub> 0 <sub>3</sub> +TiN	Specialized carbide substrate for machining stainless steel, excellent notching resistance and toughness     Application: First choice for general machining of stainless steel, from finishing to roughing, continuous to interruption	
	CA310		TiCN+Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> +Ti base	Grade for high-speed continuous machining and improved tool life through the deposition of a thickened Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> coating layer     Application : For finishing to roughing of gray cast iron	
	CA315	Rose Gold	TiCN+Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> +Ti base	<ul> <li>Both high abrasion resistance and stability are compatible, high efficiency and long life performance are demonstrated. Can be adapted to both continuous machining and interrupted machining.</li> <li>Application: Compatible with a wide processing area for cast iron and gray cast iron. First recommendation for cast iron</li> </ul>	
K	CA320		TiCN+Al203+Ti base	Improved stability with CVD layer structure with high adhesion     Application : Heavily interrupted or High-speed machining for Nodular Cast Iron. The 1st Recommendation for the FCD500 or higher     application	
Cast iron	CA4505		TiCN+Al <sub>2</sub> 03	Stable, longer tool life due to improved bonding strength of coating layers and special treatment of the surface of the top coating layer     Application: For gray cast iron and nodular cast iron at high speed in continuous to light interrupted machining	
	CA4515	Blackish gray	TiCN+Al <sub>2</sub> 03	<ul> <li>Stable, longer tool life due to improved bonding strength of coating layers and special treatment of the surface of the top coating layer</li> <li>Application: First choice for gray cast iron and nodular cast iron in light to heavy interrupted machining</li> </ul>	

CVD coated carbide grade for steel

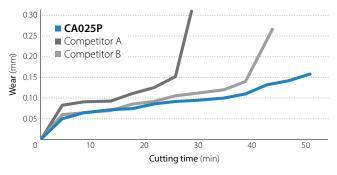
CA025P

Next generation CVD coating for longer tool life

# Improved wear resistance with new CVD grade for steel

#### Thickened alumina with good thermal resistance (Twice as thick as conventional coating) Improved plastic deformation resistance by increased temperature strength

Wear resistance comparison (Internal evaluation)

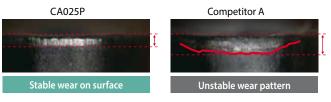


 CA025P (50.4 min)
 Competitor A (29.4 min)
 Competitor B (42 min)

 Good wear condition
 Good wear condition
 Good wear condition

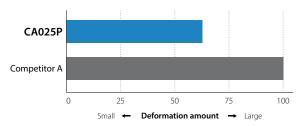
Wear comparison (Internal evaluation) Cutting time: 25.2 min

#### CA025P maintains smooth and flat wear with stable tool life



Cutting conditions: Vc = 300 m/min, ap = 1.5 mm, f = 0.3 mm/rev, wet workpiece : SCM435

Plastic deformation comparison under high temperature (Internal evaluation) Comparison with Competitor A



# 2 Excellent fracture resistance

# New substrate with high stability provides excellent chipping resistance

 CA025P
 Image: Competitor A

 Competitor A
 Image: Competitor A

 0
 2,000
 4,000
 6,000
 8,000
 10,000
 12,000

 Number of impacts

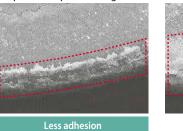
Cutting conditions: Vc = 250 m/min, ap = 1.5 mm, f = 0.35 mm/rev, wet Workpiece: SCM435 (with 4 slots)

# **3** Excellent adhesion resistance and chipping resistance

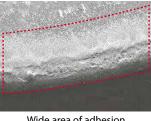
#### Specialized post-coating process prevents adhesion

Adhesion on the edge after cutting (Internal evaluation)

#### Specialized post-coating



#### Not specialized post-coating



\* Adhesion area appears white

Cutting conditions: Vc = 270 m/min, ap = 1.0 mm, f = 0.1 mm/rev, wet Workpiece: SCM435 (with 4 slots)

Insert grades

## PVD coated carbide (MEGACOAT / MEGACOAT NANO)

Using a physical vapor deposition coating technology, generally because of the low processing temperature of PVD compared with CVD, PVD coated carbide features less deterioration and more bending strength. PVD coated carbide grades are coated on a very tough carbide substrate and suitable for turning.

#### PVD coated super micro-grain carbide

- Smooth fine surface of PVD coated carbide provides good surface finish and high precision machining
- Stable machining with excellent toughness

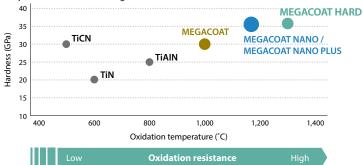
PVD coated carbide (Turning)

#### Features of PVD coated carbide

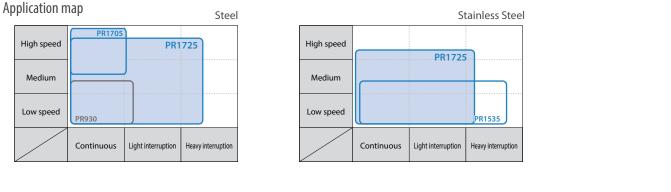


Classification	Grade	Color	Coated composition	Advantages and applications
	PR915 Super micro-grain	Bluish violet	TiAIN	Application: Stable and reliable high precision machining of steel
	PR930 Super micro-grain	Reddish gray	TiCN	Application: Low machining speed, precise machining with sharp edge
	PR1025	Reddish gray	TiCN	Application: General machining of steel and stainless steel, stable and longer tool life
	PR1115	Purple red	TiAIN	<ul> <li>Superior oxidation resistance with well balanced wear resistance and toughness</li> <li>Application: Machining of steel and stainless steel, for grooving, cut-off and threading</li> </ul>
P	PR1215	Blackish red	MEGACOAT	Superior wear and oxidation-resistant MEGACOAT on micro-grain carbide substrate     Application: Superior adhesion resistance and longer tool life for steel and stainless steel machining
Steel	PR1625	Reddish green	MEGACOAT NANO	Adopted special nano multi-layer coating "MEGACOAT NANO" excellent in wear resistance and lubricity     Stable processing with steel and stainless steel grooving - Long tool life
	PR1705	Silver	MEGACOAT NANO PLUS	<ul> <li>High-hardness ultrafine particle carbide substrates with special multilayer nano coating MEGACOAT NANO PLUS offer excellent wear resistance and high precision machining.</li> <li>Application: For free-cutting steel turning. Long tool life with excellent wear resistance and high-precision machining.</li> </ul>
	PR1725	Silver	MEGACOAT NANO PLUS	<ul> <li>New coating technology [MEGACOAT NANO PLUS] with superior wear resistance and adhesion resistance</li> <li>Application : General grade for steel and stainless steel machining provides stability and longer tool life</li> </ul>
	PR1225	Blackish red	MEGACOAT	Superior wear and oxidation-resistant MEGACOAT on micro-grain carbide substrate     Application: Light interrupted to interrupted machining of stainless steel
Μ	PR1515	Daddish second	MEGACOAT	Improved wear resistance and stability by using fine granite carbide base metal and special nano multi-layer coating "MEGACOAT NANO"     Application: For thread cutting of stainless steel
Stainless steel	PR1535	– Reddish green	NANO	Nano thin multi-layer coating (MEGACOAT NANO) improved wear resistance and stability     Application: Medium to roughing of stainless steel and heat-resistant alloys, cut-off of stainless steel
K Cast iron	PR905	Bluish violet	TiAIN	• Smooth fine surface PVD coated hard carbide with plastic deformation resistance • Application: Suitable for machining gray and nodular cast iron
S	PR005S	Grey black	MEGACOAT HARD	<ul> <li>Superior high temperature properties of special carbide substrate and excellent heat-resistance of MEGACOAT HARD enables high wear resistance</li> <li>Application: Finish processing of heat-resistant alloys, also for high speed machining</li> </ul>
Heat-resistant alloys	PR015S	Grey black	MEGACOAT HARD	<ul> <li>Superior high temperature properties of special carbide substrate and MEGACOAT HARD improved heat-resistance and stability</li> <li>Application: Recommended for continuous to light interruption machining and finishing of heat-resistant alloys</li> </ul>

#### Properties of PVD coating



#### **Insert grades**



PVD coated carbide for small parts machining

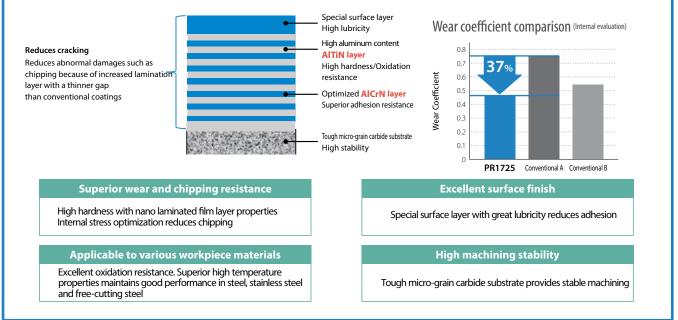
# PR1725

1st recommendation for steel machining Excellent surface finish and long tool life Great performance in small parts machining applications



## MEGACOAT NANO PLUS

AITiN/AICrN Nano laminated film with superior wear resistance and adhesion resistance. Excellent surface finish and long tool life

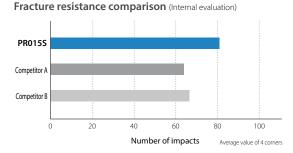


#### Features of PR005S / PR015S

1) Improved thermal properties help to reduce sudden fracture and decrease edge wear

Improved thermal conductivity by optimum distribution of WC coarse grains Resists heat concentration at the cutting edge to promote stable machining

2) Improved wear resistance with MEGACOAT HARD coating Excellent wear resistance with high-hardness and resists boundary damage with improved thermal properties



Cutting conditions : Vc = 25m/min, ap = 1.0 mm, f = 0.10 mm/rev, Wet CNMG120408 type Workpiece Material : Ni-based Superalloy Cylindrical workpiece with 1 flat face

#### A

Insert grades

PVD / CVD coated carbide (Milling / Drilling)

#### PVD coated carbide (MEGACOAT / MEGACOAT NANO)

PVD coated carbide grades for milling and drilling are coated on a very tough carbide substrate. Because of the low processing temperature of PVD compared with CVD, it features less deterioration and more bending strength.

#### CVD coated carbide

CVD coated carbide grades provide stable, efficient machining at high speeds or for heavy interrupted applications. Ti-base (TiN, TiCN) coating with superior hardness and wear resistance or ceramic-base (Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>) coating with high-thermal stability is applied on a tough carbide substrate. Superior fracture resistance and wear resistance.



#### Features of PVD / CVD coated carbide

Classification	Grade	Color	Coated composition	Advantages and applications
	PR1230	Blackish red	MEGACOAT	Superior wear and oxidation-resistant MEGACOAT on a special tough carbide substrate     Application: Stable and high feed milling and drilling of steel
P	PR1525	Reddish green	MEGACOAT NANO	<ul> <li>New coating technology (MEGACOAT NANO) is applied. Nano thin multi-layer coating performs superior wear resistance and high oxidation resistance</li> <li>Application: Stable and longer tool life for milling of steel and stainless steel</li> </ul>
	CA520D	Gold	TiCN+Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> +TiN (CVD)	<ul> <li>Improved abrasion resistance and fracture resistance by improving high toughness</li> <li>Combination of high toughness substrate, toughened coating and enhanced interface allow both wear and fracture resistance</li> <li>Application: Drilling of steel - first recommended grade (for high speed machining)</li> </ul>
M Stainless steel	PR1225	Blackish red	MEGACOAT	<ul> <li>Superior wear and oxidation-resistant MEGACOAT on micro-grain carbide substrate</li> <li>Application: General machining and high feed milling and drilling of steel and stainless steel</li> </ul>
	PR1210	Blackish red	MEGACOAT	Superior wear and oxidation-resistant MEGACOAT coated on special carbide substrate     Application: Highly efficient stable milling and drilling of gray and nodular cast iron
	PR1510	Reddish green	MEGACOAT NANO	<ul> <li>New coating technology (MEGACOAT NANO) is applied. Nano thin multi-layer coating performs superior wear resistance and high oxidation resistance</li> <li>Application: Highly fracture resistance and wear resistance for gray and nodular cast iron</li> </ul>
K Cast iron	CA415D		TiCN+Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> +TiN	<ul> <li>Special carbide substrate for cast iron, toughened coating and enhanced interface allow both wear and fracture resistance</li> <li>Application: Drilling of cast iron - 1st recommended material for high speed processing</li> </ul>
	CA420M	- Gold	TiCN+Al2O3+TiN (CVD)	<ul> <li>Kyocera's unique crystal control technology and advanced layer adhesion CVD coating with superior wear resistance and toughness</li> <li>Application: Milling of gray and nodular cast iron</li> </ul>
R Heat-resistant alloys Titanium alloys	PR1535	Reddish green	MEGACOAT NANO	<ul> <li>Nano thin multi-layer coating (MEGACOAT NANO) improved wear resistance and stability</li> <li>Application: For milling of Ni-base heat-resistant alloys, titanium alloys and precipitation hardened stainless steel</li> </ul>
S Heat-resistant alloys	CA6535	Gold	TiCN+Al2O3+TiN (CVD)	<ul> <li>High heat-resistance and wear resistance with CVD coating</li> <li>Application: For milling of Ni-base heat-resistant alloys and martensitic stainless steel</li> </ul>
H Hard material	PR015S	Blackish Gray	MEGACOAT HARD	-Substrate with improved thermal properties reduces sudden fracture and decrease edge wear. MEGACOAT HARD coating technology delivers the high hardness and superior wear resistance -Excellent wear and chipping resistance maintains stable machining for high hard materials -Application : Difficult-to-cut materials and high hard (less than 60HRC) machining

#### Excellent grade for heat-resistant alloys and difficult-to-cut materials

#### CA6535

CVD: For martensitic stainless steel and Ni-base heat-resistant alloys

#### PR1535

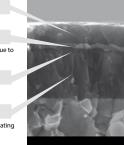
PVD: For Ni-base heat-resistant alloys, titanium alloys and precipitation hardened stainless steel

#### Suitable for variety of workpiece materials

Stable machining by preventing sudden insert fracture. Suitable for high-efficiency machining



For martensitic stainless steel and Ni-base heat-resistant alloys. High heat resistance and wear resistance with CVD coating. Improved stability due to thin layer coating technology.



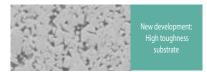


Ultra fine TiCN layer High aspect ratio and micro columnar TiCN coating layer improves abrasive wear resistance

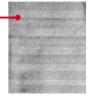
Prevents peeling of coating layer

Smooth TiN layer Smooth & less adhesion improved stability





MEGACOAT base multi-layer composition



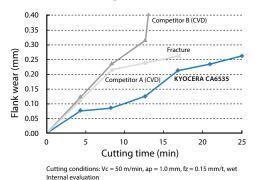


For Ni-base heat-resistant alloys, titanium alloys and precipitation hardened stainless steel. Stable and longer tool life by special nano thin multilayer coating (MEGACOAT NANO)

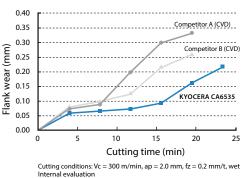
PR1535

#### Tool life comparison: Longer tool life and more stable machining than competitors

#### Ni-base heat-resistant alloys



Martensitic stainless steel



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#### Carbide

Insert grades

Carbide

Uncoated tungsten carbide grade is used in a variety of applications due to its superior mechanical properties.

#### Features

- KW10: Suitable for machining cast iron with high hardness and toughness
- GW05, GW15, GW25: Suitable for machining cast iron, non-ferrous metals and non-metals
- SW series: Suitable for machining of titanium and titanium alloy

#### Features of carbide



Classification	Grade	Color	Main component	Advantages and applications				
	KW10			• ISO identification symbol K carbide (K10 relevant) • Application: Machining cast iron, non-ferrous materials and non-metals				
N	GW05			- ISO identification symbol K carbide (K05 relevant) - Application : Excellent wear resistance for machining of cast iron and non-ferrous metal				
Non-ferrous metals				• ISO identification symbol K carbide (K10 relevant), tough micro-grain carbide • Application: Machining cast iron, non-ferrous materials and non-metals				
	GW25	ler)	WC+Co	• ISO identification symbol K carbide (K30 relevant) • Application: Milling operations of aluminum				
	SW05			• ISO identification symbol K carbide (K05 relevant) • Application: Titanium alloys for continuous machining and finishing				
<b>S</b> Heat-resistant alloys	SW10 (Made to order)		-	• ISO identification symbol K carbide (K10 relevant) • Application: Titanium alloys for continuous and light interrupted machining				
Titanium alloys	SW25 (Made to order)			• ISO identification symbol K carbide (K25 relevant) • Application: Titanium alloys for interrupted and light interrupted machining				

#### DLC coated carbide

#### **DLC coated carbide**

DLC (Diamond-Like Carbon) Coated carbide is coated on carbide substrate with a thin layer of amorphous carbon.

#### **Features**

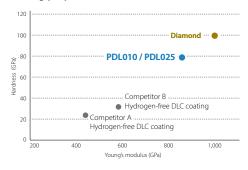
- High Hardness with Kyocera's proprietary hydrogen-free DLC coating
- Exellent surface finish achieved through anti-adhesion performance

#### Features of DLC coated carbide

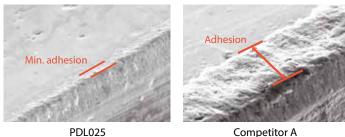


Classification	Grade	Color	Coated composition	Advantages and applications
Ν	PDL010	Rainbow	<i>.</i>	• DLC coating of original technology has high hardness, excellent adhesion resistance and film peeling resistance • Application: Excellent finished surface processing and long service life of aluminum alloy
Non-ferrous metals	PDL025	color	C C	• High Hardness with Kyocera's Proprietary Hydrogen-free DLC Coating • Application: Long tool life and stable machining of aluminum alloys

#### **Coating properties**



#### Adhesion resistance comparison



Cutting conditions: Vc = 800 m/min, fz = 0.1 mm/t, ap × ae = 3×5 mm Dry, cutter dia. ø 25 mm, workpiece material: A5052 cutting length: 57 m

#### Ceramic

#### Ceramic

Ceramics inserts are capable of machining at high speeds. Recommended for hard turning of hardened steel or rough to finish turning of cast iron and heat-resistant alloys.

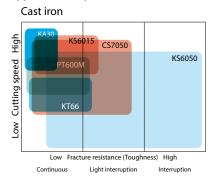
#### Features

- Excellent wear resistance enables high speeds machining of cast iron
- Ceramic maintains good surface finishes due to the low affinity to workpiece materials
- Silicon nitride ceramic can machine cast iron with coolant due to its superior thermal shock resistance

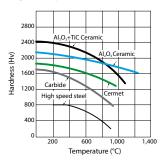
#### Features of ceramic

Classification	Grade	Color	Main component (Coated composition)	Coating layer	Hardness of substrate (GPa)	Fracture toughness (MPa·m <sup>1/2</sup> )	Transverse strength (MPa)	Advantages and applications
	KA30	White	Al <sub>2</sub> 0 <sub>3</sub>		17.5	4.0	750	<ul> <li>Aluminum oxide ceramic (Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>)</li> <li>Application: Finishing of cast iron at high cutting speeds without coolant</li> </ul>
	KS6015	Gray	Si <sub>3</sub> N <sub>4</sub>	-	15.2	7.8	1,000	<ul> <li>Silicon nitride ceramic with superior wear resistance reduces heat at the cutting edge.</li> <li>Application : Roughing and high speed machining of cast iron (with or without coolant)</li> </ul>
K Cast iron	KS6050	Gray	Si3N4		15.6		1.200	<ul> <li>Silicon nitride ceramic (Si:N4)</li> <li>Application: Roughing and interrupted machining of cast iron. Focusing on stability. (with or without coolant)</li> </ul>
	CS7050	Grayish white	Si3N4 (Special Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> COAT)	Thin coating	- 15.6	8.0	1,200	Silicon nitride ceramic (SisN4) + CVD Coating (Special Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> COAT)     Application: Finishing and continuous machining, and high speed and high efficient machining.     (with or without coolant)
K	KT66	Black	Al <sub>2</sub> 0 <sub>3</sub> +TiC	-				• Aluminum oxide and titanium carbide ceramic (Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> +TiC) • Application: Semi-roughing to finishing of cast iron, and hard materials
Cast iron	A66N	Gold	Al203+TiC (Tin coat)		20.1	4.1	980	<ul> <li>TiN PVD coated aluminum oxide and titanium carbide ceramic (TiN coated Al:03+TiN)</li> <li>Application: Semi-roughing to finishing of hard materials</li> </ul>
H Hard material	PT600M	Blackish red	Al203+TiC (megacoat)	Thin coating				<ul> <li>Heat-resistant MEGACOAT on aluminum oxide and titanium carbide ceramic (MEGACOAT Al<sub>2</sub>0<sub>3</sub>+TiC)</li> <li>Application: Semi-roughing to finishing of cast iron, hard materials and hardened roll materials</li> </ul>
S	KS6030	Gray	Siaion		15.2	6.0	600	<ul> <li>SiAION Ceramic with superior wear resistance and high resistance against boundary wear</li> <li>Application: Finishing to medium machining of heat-resistant alloys</li> </ul>
Heat-resistant alloys	KS6040	Brown	VIOIN	-	16.7	7.0	900	<ul> <li>High stability SiAlON ceramic with wear resistance and fracture resistance</li> <li>Application: Roughing of heat-resistant alloys</li> </ul>

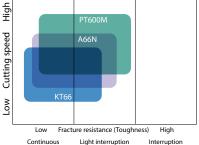
#### Application map



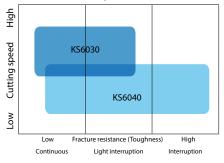
#### **High-Temperature hardness**



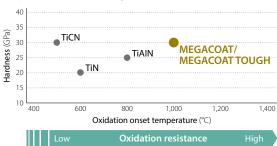
# Hard materials



#### Heat-resistant alloys



#### Properties of PVD coating





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CBN (Cubic boron nitride)

Insert grades

CBN (Cubic Boron Nitride) is second only to diamond in hardness, and is a synthetically produced material with high thermal conductivity.

#### Features

CBN

- Superior wear resistance when machining hard materials
- Suitable for high speed machining of hard materials, sintered steel and cast iron
- · High thermal conductivity provides stable machining

#### **Features of CBN**

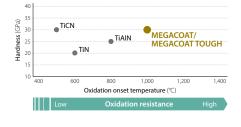


Classification	Grade	Color	Ave. grain size (μm)	Hardness of substrate (GPa)	Transverse strength (MPa)	Advantages and Applications
	KBN510	Black	2	28	1,000	Excellent wear resistance and crack resistance, non-coated CBN     Application: Finishing and continuous machining of hardened die steel
	KBN525	Diack	1 and under	25	1,250	Application: General purpose for hardened steel
H	KBN05M (MEGACOAT)		0.5-1.5	27	1.000	Heat-resistant MEGACOAT on highly heat-resistant CBN substrate     Application: High speed finishing of hardened steel
Hard materials	KBN10M (MEGACOAT)	Blackish red	2	28	1,000	Application: High speed finishing of hardened die steel
	KBN25M (MEGACOAT)		1 and under	25	1,250	Heat-resistant MEGACOAT on micro-grain CBN with heat-resistant binder phase     Application: Stable machining of hardened steel at high cutting speeds
	KBN020 (MEGACOAT TOUGH)		3	31-32	1,300	High toughness CBN coated with high wear resistance enables machining in a wide range of cutting areas     Application: Continuous to interrupted maching of hardened steel
Sintered steel	KBN570	Black	Black 2-4 Blackish red	34	1,350	High content CBN     Application: Processing of sintered steel (burr suppression)
Sintered steel	KBN70M (MEGACOAT)	Blackish red				Heat-resistant MEGACOAT on CBN rich substrate     Application: Stable machining of sintered steel (ferrous sintered alloys)
	KBN475	Black	2	39	1,400	Excellent wear resistance due to high CBN content and special binder     Application: High speed machining of gray cast iron
K	KBN60M (MEGACOAT)	Blackish red	0.5-6	33	1,250	Heat-resistant MEGACOAT on CBN rich substrate with hard binder phase     Application: High speed finishing of gray cast iron
Cast iron	KBN900 (Tin coat)	Gold	9	31	630	TiN coated solid CBN     Application: Heavy duty, interrupted machining and finishing of hardened steel, hardened roll steel and     cast iron

For KBN35M, see page A18.

## **MEGACOAT CBN**

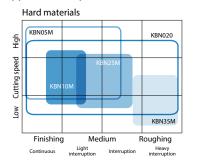
#### Properties of PVD coating

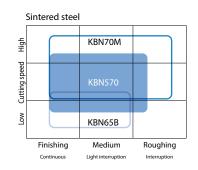


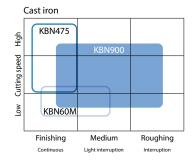
#### Advantages of MEGACOAT

- Longer tool life and high speed machining due to superior heat resistance and hardness.
- · Stability improvement through prevention of crater wear (oxidation, diffusional wear)
- · High thermal stability and surface smoothness provide excellent surface finish

#### Application map







#### PCD (Polycrystalline diamond)

#### PCD

PCD is a synthetic diamond sintered under high temperatures and pressures.

#### Features

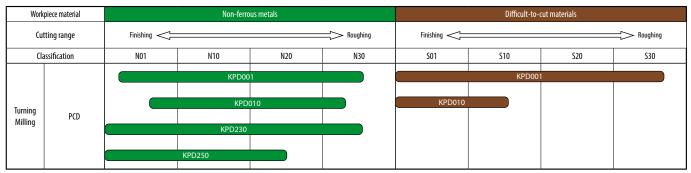
- Applicable for milling of non-ferrous metals and non-metals
- No edge build-up provides high precision machining
- Diversified applications for machining of non-ferrous metals and non-metals
- Finished surface will be rainbow colored (A mirror-like finished surface will not be obtained)



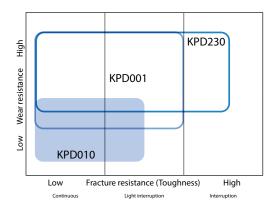
#### **Features of PCD**

Classification	Grade	Ave. grain size (µm)	Advantages and applications
	KPD001	0.5	<ul> <li>Super Micro-Grain PCD features cutting edge strength, wear resistance, fracture resistance, good edge-sharpening performance and longer, stable tool life</li> <li>Application: High speed machining of aluminum alloys, brass, non-ferrous metals and non-metals including plastics, and carbide.</li> </ul>
Ν	KPD010	10	• Good wear resistance and toughness, good grindability • Application: High speed machining of aluminum alloys, brass, non-ferrous metals and non-metals including plastics, and carbide.
Non-ferrous metals	KPD230	2-30	• Superior abrasive wear resistance and toughness due to high density PCD with mixed rough and fine grains • Application: High speed machining of aluminum alloys, brass, non-ferrous metals and non-metals including plastics.
	KPD250 (Made to order)	25	• Superior wear resistance due to rough grain PCD (25µm) • Application: High speed machining of high silicon aluminum alloy and machining of carbide

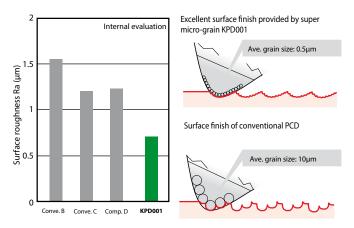
#### **Applications**



Application map



Surface finish roughness comparison of aluminum machining



(Grain size affects surface finish quality)

### Honeycomb structure CBN



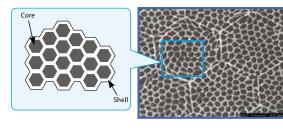
Insert grades

#### Honeycomb structure CBN

Honeycomb structure is the high structural controlled composite material consisting of a hard and superior wear-resistance core (gray portion) and a tough shell (white portion).

#### Features

- Honeycomb structure CBN combine a hard, wear-resistant core and a tough shell into one insert.
- The tough shell stops cracks that form in the core.
- CBN is suitable for interrupted machining of exceptionally hard material



#### Features of honeycomb structure CBN

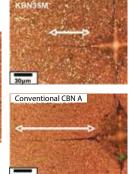
Classification	Grade	Color	Main component	Advantages and applications
H Hard materials	KBN35M (Megacoat)	Blackish red	CBN	<ul> <li>Honeycomb structure CBN composite material consisting of wear resistant CBN (core) and tough CBN (shell)</li> <li>Heat-resistant MEGACOAT on tough Honeycomb structure CBN</li> <li>Application: Stable machining of hardened steel at interrupted machining</li> </ul>

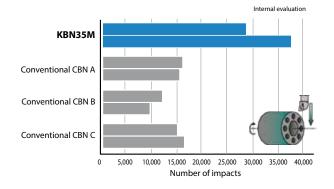
#### KBN35M (MEGACOAT honeycomb structure CBN)

Tough CBN (shell) prevents crack growth



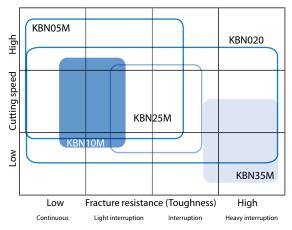
Tough CBN (shell)





Application map

Hard materials



#### Insert material selection table

	Applications	Cutting range	Steel	Stainless steel	Gray cast iron	Nodular cast iron	Non-ferrous metals	Heat-resistant alloys	Titanium alloys	Hard materials	Sintered steel
Turning		Finishing	TN610 CCX TN620 TN60 PV710 PV720 PV730 CA510 CA515 CA025P CA530	TN610 TN620 TN60 PV720 CA6515 CA6525 PR1535	KBN475 KBN60M KA30 PV7005 CA5505 CA310 CA315	TN60 PV7005 CA5505 CA310 CA315 CA320	KPD001 KPD010 PDL010 PDL025 KW10	KS6040 KW10 CA6515 CA6525 PR0055 PR0155 PR1535	KPD001 KPD010 SW05 SW10 SW25	KT66 A66N PT600M KBN05M KBN020 KBN10M KBN25M KBN35M KBN35M	TN610 TN60 KBN570 KBN70M
Small tools		Finishing	TN610 TN620 PV710 PR1705 PR1705 PR1725 PR930 PR1025 PR1535	TN610 TN620 PV720 PR1725 PR930 PR1025 PR1225 PR1535	CA310 CA315 KW10	CA310 CA315 CA320 KW10	KPD001 KPD010 PDL010 PDL025 GW05 KW10	CA6515 PR1125 PR1225 PR1535	KPD001 KPD010 KW10 PR1535	KBN05M KBN020 KBN10M KBN25M	TN610 TN60 KBN570 KBN70M
Boring		Large Bous gi Bous gi	TN610 TN620 PV710 PV720 PV730 CA515 CA025P CA530 PR1705 PR1725 PR1025 PR30 PR1535	TN60 CA6515 CA6525 PR1725 PR1025 PR1025 PR1225 PR930 PR1535	KBN475 KBN60M PV7005 <b>CA310</b> CA315 KW10	PV7005 (A310 (A315 (A320 KW10	KPD001 KPD010 PDL010 PDL025 GW05 KW10	CA6515 CA6525 PR1125 PR1225 PR1535	KPD001 KPD010 KW10 SW05 PR1535	PT600M KBN05M KBN020 KBN10M KBN25M	TN610 TN60 KBN570 KBN70M
Cut-Off	A	Large Trtting dia.	CR9025 PR930 PR915 PR1215 PR1225 PR1535	CR9025 PR930 PR915 PR1215 PR1225 PR1535	KW10 PR1215	KW10 PR1215	PDL025 KW10	KW10 PR1225 PR660	KW10	-	-
Cut-Off	(small diameter)	Depends on the workpiece material	PR1025 PR1225 PR1535	PR1025 PR1225 PR1535	KW10	KW10	PDL025 KW10	KW10 PR1025 PR1225	KW10	-	-
Grooving	FO	Glossy finish	TC40N TN620 TN90 PV7040 PR930 PR1115 PR1215 PR1225 PR1625	TC40N TN620 TN90 PV7040 PR930 PR1115 PR1215 PR1225 PR1625	PR905 PR1215 KW10 GW15	PR905 PR1215 KW10 GW15	KPD001 PDL025 KW10 GW15	PR915 KW10 PR1215 PR1225 PR1535	KPD001 KW10 PR1535	KBN510 KBN525 PT600M	TC40N KBN570
Threading	6	Glossy finish	TC60M PR1215 PR1115 PR930	TC60M PR1515 PR1115 PR930	KW10 GW15	KW10 GW15	KW10 GW15	KW10 GW15	KW10 GW15	-	PR1515 PR1115
Drilling	- A	Wear resistance	CA520D PR1225 PR1230 PR1535	PR1225 PR1535	CA415D PR1210 KW10	PR1210 KW10	KW10 GW15	PR1225 KW10 GW15	KW10	-	-
Milling	inted materials are recommended choice	Finishing Roughing	TN100M TN620M PV60M PR1225 PR1230	CA6535 PR1225 PR1525 PR1535	PR1210 PR1510 KW10	PR1210 PR1510 KW10	KPD230 KPD001 KPD010 PDL025 KW10 GW25	CA6535 PR1225 PR1535	KPD230 KPD001 KW10 PR905 PR1210 PR1535	PR015S	-

Highlighted materials are recommended choice.

# Insert grades

# Grade properties

#### Cermet

Grade	Color	Main component	Coating layer	Ratio	Hardness o	fsubstrate	Fracture toughness	Transverse strength
Glaue	COIOI	Main component		Nalio	(HV)	(GPa)	(MPa•m <sup>1/2</sup> )	(MPa)
TN610				6.6	1,750	17.2	6.0	2,100
TN620		TICN	-	6.9	1,550	15.2	9.0	2,500
TN620M		TiCN		6.9	1,550	15.2	9.0	2,500
TN6020				6.4	1,500	14.7	10.0	2,500
TN60	Gray			6.6	1,600	15.7	9.0	1,760
TN90		TiCN+NbC		6.4	1,450	14.2	10.0	1,960
TN100M				6.7	1,520	14.9	10.5	1,860
TC40N		TiC+TiN		6.0	1,650	16.2	9.0	1,570
TC60M		NbC	-	8.1	1,500	14.7	10.5	1,670

### CVD coated cermet

Grade	Color Coated composition	Costad composition	Coating layer	iting laver Ratio	Hardness o	fsubstrate	Fracture toughness	Transverse strength
		Coating layer	nauv	(HV)	(GPa)	(MPa•m <sup>1/2</sup> )	(MPa)	
CCX	Gold	TiCN+Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> +TiN	Thin coating	7.0	1,500	14.7	10.0	2,600

#### **PVD coated cermet**

Grade	Color Coated composition	Coating layer	Ratio	Hardness of substrate		Fracture toughness	Transverse strength		
Glaue		coaled composition	Coalling layer	nauv	(HV)	(GPa)	(MPa•m <sup>1/2</sup> )	(MPa)	
PV710		MEGACOAT NANO		6.6	1,750	17.2	6.0	2,100PV730	
PV720	Gold			6.9	1,550	15.2	9.0	2,500	
PV730				7.0	1,550	14.2	10.0	2,500	
PV7005		Blackish red	MEGACOAT	Thin coating	6.0	1,650	16.2	8.5	1,470
PV7040	BIACKISH red	MEGACUAI		6.0	1,650	16.2	9.0	1,570	
PV90	Gold	TiN		6.4	1,450	14.2	10.0	1,960	
PV60M	Gold	MEGACOAT NANO		6.6	1,600	15.7	9.0	1,760	

#### CVD coated carbide

Grade	Color	Coated composition	Coating layer	Ratio	Hardness o	of substrate	Fracture toughness	Transverse strength
Glade	COIOI		Coaling layer	nalio	(HV)	(GPa)	(MPa•m <sup>1/2</sup> )	(MPa)
CA310				15	1,570	15.4	12.0	2,780
CA315	Rose Gold	TiCN+Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> +Ti base		15	1,570	15.4	12.0	2,780
CA320				15	1,570	15.4	12.0	2,780
CA415D	- Gold			15	1,570	15.4	12.0	2,780
CA420M	GOIG	TiCN+Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> +TiN		14.5	1,600	15.8	13.0	3,400
CA4505	- Blackish gray	TiCN+Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>		15.0	1,790	17.5	9.5	2,350
CA4515	Diackisii yiay			15.0	1,570	15.4	12.0	2,780
CA510		Thick coating TiCN+Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> +TiN	14.5	1,470	14.4	11.5	2,500	
CA515			Thick coating	14.4	1,440	14.1	12.5	2,650
CA520D				14.7	1,370	13.4	16.0	3,100
CA025P				14.2	1,400	13.7	13.5	2,800
CA525				14.2	1,360	13.3	13.5	2,750
CA530	-			13.9	1,340	13.1	14.5	2,850
CA5505				14.7	1,730	17.0	10.0	2,540
CA5515	- Gold			14.7	1,550	15.2	12.0	2,750
CA5525	1			14.5	1,400	13.7	12.0	2,780
CA5535				14.1	1,340	13.1	16.5	2,970
CA6515	1			14.7	1,530	15.0	12.0	2,780
CA6525	1		Thin coating	14.7	1,370	13.4	16.0	3,100
CA6535	1			14.3	1,320	12.9	16.0	3,700
CR9025	1	TiCN+TiN	Thick coating	14.5	1,400	13.7	12.0	2,780

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# Grade properties

### PVD coated carbide

Grade	Color	lax Costed composition Co	Continue lawar	Ratio	Hardness o	f substrate	Fracture toughness	Transverse strength
Grade	Color	Coaled composition	Coating layer	Ratio	(HV)	(GPa)	(MPa•m <sup>1/2</sup> )	(MPa)
PR005S	Graublack			15.0	1,750	17.2	8.0	2,000
PR015S	Color     Coated composition       Gray black     MEGACOAT HARD       Bluish violet     TIAIN       Reddish gray     TICN       Purple red     TIAIN       Blackish red     MEGACOAT       Reddish green     MEGACOAT NANO		14.9	1,680	16.5	9.0	2,400	
PR905	Pluich violat			14.8	1,720	16.8	9.0	2,450
PR915	Biulsh violet	HAIN		14.1	1,700	16.7	11.0	4,140
PR930	Daddish sum	TICN		14.1	1,700	16.7	11.0	4,140
PR1025	Redaish gray IICN		14.5	1,600	15.8	13.0	3,400	
PR1115	Purple red	TiAIN	Thin coating	14.7	1,700	16.7	11.0	3,000
PR1210		MEGACOAT		14.8	1,720	16.8	9.0	2,450
PR1215				14.7	1,700	16.7	11.0	3,000
PR1225	BIACKISH red			14.5	1,600	15.8	13.0	3,400
PR1230				13.7	1,450	14.2	13.0	2,250
PR1510				14.8	1,720	16.8	9.0	2,450
PR1515		ddish green MEGACOAT NANO		14,7	1,700	16.7	11.0	3,000
PR1525	Reddish green			14.5	1,600	15.8	13.0	3,400
PR1535				14.3	1,320	12.9	16.0	3,700
PR1625				14,5	1,600	15.8	13.0	3,400
PR1705	Cilum		7	14.9	1,800	17.6	10.0	3,300
PR1725	- Silver	MEGACOAT NANO PLUS		14.5	1,600	15.8	13.0	3,400

#### Carbide

Grade	Color Main component	Coating layer	Ratio	Hardness of substrate		Fracture toughness Transverse strengt		
Gidue	COIDI	Main component	coating layer	Ndliu	(HV)	(GPa)	(MPa•m <sup>1/2</sup> )	(MPa)
KW10				15.0	1,650	16.2	10.0	1,470
GW05				14.9	1,800	17.6	10.0	3,300
GW15		WC+Co	-	14.7	1,700	16.7	11.0	3,000
GW25	Gray			14.5	1,600	15.8	13.0	3,400
SW05				15.0	1,790	17.5	9.5	2,350
SW10				14.8	1,720	16.8	9.0	2,450
SW25				14.7	1,370	13.4	16.0	3,100

#### DLC coated carbide

Grade	Color Coated composition	Coating layer	Ratio	Hardness of substrate		Fracture toughness	Transverse strength	
		Coaled composition	Coating layer	ndll0	(HV)	(GPa)	(MPa•m <sup>1/2</sup> )	(MPa)
PDL010	D. L. L	ſ	Thin coating	15.0	1,650	16.2	10.0	1,470
PDL025	Rainbow color	Ĺ	Thin coating	14.5	1,600	15.8	13.0	3,400